

# Guide to the Hezekiah Howe Papers

GEN MSS 1365



by Sandra Markham

2016

P. O. Box 208330  
New Haven, CT 06520-8330  
(203) 432-2977  
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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library  
P. O. Box 208330  
New Haven, CT 06520-8330  
(203) 432-2977  
beinecke.library@yale.edu  
<http://beinecke.library.yale.edu/>

**CALL NUMBER:** GEN MSS 1365

**CREATOR:** Howe, Hezekiah, 1775-1838

**TITLE:** Hezekiah Howe Papers

**DATES:** 1811-1841

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 2.71 linear feet

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** The Hezekiah Howe Papers consist of fifteen bound volumes of manuscript records documenting three bookselling firms in New Haven, Connecticut, in which Howe was partner or owner: Beers & Howe, Howe & DeForest, and Hezekiah Howe & Co. The volumes include four bookshop inventories (1812, 1815, 1832, 1835) and four letter books (1811-1818 and 1833-1838), with financial records consisting of two ledgers (1829-1837), two journals (1831-1838), a day book (1832-1841), and two waste books (1832-1841).

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.howeh>

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## Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.howeh>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please send an email with the call number, box number(s), and folder number(s) to [beinecke.images@yale.edu](mailto:beinecke.images@yale.edu).

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b.        box

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## Administrative Information

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### Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Roger Sherman White, 2nd (Yale 1899, LLB 1902), 1913.

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## Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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## Conditions Governing Use

The Hezekiah Howe Papers is the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

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## Preferred Citation

Hezekiah Howe Papers. General Collection, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University.

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## Processing Information

Collections are processed to a variety of levels, depending on the work necessary to make them usable, their perceived research value, the availability of staff, competing priorities, and whether or not further accruals are expected. The library attempts to provide a basic level of preservation and access for all collections, and does more extensive processing of higher priority collections as time and resources permit.

Former call numbers: MS Vault Shelves Howe & DeForest, Z117 031f, Z117 067, Z117 0073a-j, Z117 0196s, and Z117 0209

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## Related Materials

Associated material: Edward Claudius Herrick Papers (MS 691), Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

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## Hezekiah Howe (1775-1838)

Hezekiah Howe, bookseller and publisher in New Haven, Connecticut. He was born in Killingly, Connecticut, in 1775, married Lydia Wilkinson in Providence, Rhode Island, in 1809, and died in New Haven on May 26, 1838. Howe formed partnerships with several New Haven booksellers including Isaac Beers (1806-1812), DeLauzon DeForest (1812-1815), George Spalding (1818-1823), and briefly in New York, with William R. Dwight (1821-1822). At other times he operated under his own name or as Hezekiah Howe & Co. with partners Augustus Russell Street (1824-1832) and Howe's son-in-law Alfred Terry (1832-1835). The firm was succeeded by Herrick and Noyes, whose partners were Edward Claudius Herrick (1811-1862) and Benjamin Noyes (1816-1891). In addition to his book businesses, Howe served as brigadier general of the Second Brigade of the Connecticut Militia, managed several bridge and canal lotteries in Connecticut, was part owner of a cotton factory in Pawtucket, Rhode Island, and became owner, editor, and publisher of the *Connecticut Journal* in 1826.

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## Beers & Howe

Beers & Howe, bookselling firm established in New Haven, Connecticut, in February 1806 by partners Isaac Beers (1742?-1813) and Hezekiah Howe (1775-1838), succeeding the firm Isaac Beers and Co. The partnership was called Beers, Howe & Co. in 1809-1810, reverting to Beers & Howe in 1810, and was succeeded by Howe & DeForest on March 2, 1812. Isaac Beers died in New Haven on August 30, 1813.

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## Howe & DeForest

Howe & DeForest, bookselling firm in New Haven, Connecticut, founded March 2, 1812, by partners Hezekiah Howe (1775-1838) and DeLauzon DeForest (1781-1815), succeeding the firm Beers & Howe. Also appearing in print as Howe & Deforest, Howe & De Forest, and How & Deforest, the partnership was dissolved on June 23, 1815. DeLauzon DeForest (alternately spelled DeLauzun DeForest) died in New Haven on November 27, 1815.

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## Augustus Russell Street (1791-1866)

Augustus Russell Street was born in New Haven, Connecticut, on November 5, 1791, the son of hardware merchant Titus Street (1758-1842) and Amaryllis Atwater Street. He graduated from Yale College in 1812, studied law, and in 1815 married Caroline M. Leffingwell (1790-1877), a granddaughter of Isaac Beers. Street began a mercantile career with the hardware merchants Sherman, Porter & Co. (1816-1817) and Charles Sherman (1817-1818), before entering a limited partnership with bookseller Hezekiah Howe (1824-1832). Following his father's death, Street traveled abroad (1843-1848), and returned to New Haven to pursue philanthropic efforts benefiting Yale College, including funding its School of Fine Arts. He died in New Haven on June 12, 1866.

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## Alfred Terry (1802-1860)

Alfred Terry was born in Hartford, Connecticut, on July 28, 1802, the son of Nathaniel Terry (1768-1844) and Catharine Wadsworth Terry. He graduated from Yale College in 1821, studied law in Litchfield, Connecticut, and practiced as an attorney in Hartford from 1824 to 1831. In 1825 he married Clarissa Howe (1803-1874), and in 1832 moved to New Haven to enter the bookselling business with his father-in-law Hezekiah Howe. Terry served as town clerk of New Haven from 1843 to 1856, and died in New Haven on December 14, 1860.

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## Scope and Contents

The Hezekiah Howe Papers consist of fifteen bound volumes of manuscript records documenting three bookselling firms in New Haven, Connecticut, in which Howe was partner or owner: Beers & Howe, Howe & DeForest, and Hezekiah Howe & Co. The volumes include four bookshop inventories (1812, 1815, 1832, 1835) and four letter books (1811-1818 and 1833-1838), with financial records consisting of two ledgers (1829-1837), two journals (1831-1838), a day book (1832-1841), and two waste books (1832-1841).

Four volumes contain manuscript shop inventories made to record the transfer of ownership between business partners. The first volume is dated April 1, 1812, and reflects stock on hand when Beers & Howe became Howe & DeForest; the second volume is dated March 1, 1815, listing the stock on hand at Howe & DeForest on the day it was acquired by Hezekiah Howe. Each volume contains a manuscript receipt showing the price paid to the departing partner. The inventories classify books under headings of divinity, law, medical, history, Bibles & prayer books, arts & sciences, and "Miscellanies" (primarily literature), followed by second-hand books, stationery, blank books, alphabet and penmanship books, atlases, maps, and charts. Also listed are the optical, mathematical, and musical instruments, "pocket books" for men and women, and "Miscellaneous Articles" sold by the firm such as trunks, ivory tablets, snuff boxes, dice, buttons, and other sundries. The 1812 inventory is divided into sections distinguishing "Imported" from "American" titles. The third inventory is dated June 1, 1832, and lists the books and stationery that Hezekiah Howe & Co. partner Augustus Russell Street sold to Alfred Terry, and the printing office equipment that Street sold to Hezekiah Howe & Co. The fourth inventory is dated April 1, 1835, and list the books, stationery, and prints that Alfred Terry sold to Herrick and Noyes, the successor to Hezekiah Howe & Co.; the latter volume contains a non-compete clause signed by Terry and Howe.

The four letter books contain manuscript copies of 4,725 outgoing letters from booksellers Beers & Howe (1811-1812), Howe & DeForest (1812-1815), and Hezekiah Howe (1815-1818 and 1833-1838); all volumes have alphabetical name indexes in front. The recipients were retail customers, editors, printers, publishers,

and booksellers primarily situated between Boston and Washington, D.C., in particular Philadelphia. Frequent correspondents were Mathew Carey, Evert Duyckinck, Jeremiah Evarts, William Hilliard, Lambert Lockwood, Francis Nichols, John Wiley, and A. T. Goodrich, who operated as an agent for Howe in New York City. Firms include Birch and Small; Bradford & Read; Clark & Lyman; Collins & Co.; Desilver, Thomas & Co.; Eastburn, Kirk & Co.; Farrand and Nicholas; Grigg & Elliot; Hale & Hosmer; Hudson & Goodwin; J.S. & C. Adams; Kimber & Conrad; Kirk & Mercein; Leavitt, Lord, and Co.; Michael Burnham & Co.; T. & J. Swords; Thomas B. Wait and Co.; and Whiting and Watson, among many others. The letters discuss all matters involved in bookselling and publishing, including prices and arrangements for acquiring, selling, and shipping books and journals.

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## Collection Contents

b. 1	<a href="#">Shop inventories</a>	1812-1835
b. 2	Letter book B	1811-1813
b. 3	Letter book C	1813-1816
b. 4	Letter book [D]	1816-1818
b. 5	Letter book	1833-1838
b. 6	Ledger A	1829-1837
b. 7	Ledger B	1829-1837
b. 8	Journal	1831-1837
b. 9	Journal	1836-1838
b. 10	Day book	1832-1841
b. 11	Two waste books	1832-1841

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## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Subjects

Book industries and trade -- Connecticut  
Booksellers and bookselling -- Connecticut  
Businessmen -- Connecticut  
Printers -- Connecticut  
Publishers and publishing -- Connecticut

### Genres / Formats

Daybooks -- Connecticut -- 19th century  
Journals (accounts) -- Connecticut -- 19th century  
Ledgers (account books) -- Connecticut -- 19th century  
Letter books -- Connecticut -- 19th century  
Merchandise inventories -- Connecticut -- 19th century

### Occupations

Businessmen -- Connecticut -- 19th century  
Printers -- Connecticut -- 19th century

### Names

Beers, Isaac, 1742?-1813  
Carey, Mathew, 1760-1839  
DeForest, DeLauzon, 1781-1815  
Duyckinck, Evert, 1764?-1833  
Evarts, Jeremiah, 1781-1831  
Goodrich, A. T. (Andrew Thompson), 1789-1845  
Hilliard, William, 1778-1836  
Howe, Hezekiah, 1775-1838  
Lockwood, Lambert, 1757-1825  
Nichols, F. (Francis), active 1795-1820  
Street, Augustus Russell, 1791-1866  
Terry, Alfred, 1802-1860  
Wiley, John, 1808-1891

### Corporate Bodies

Beers & Howe  
Birch and Small  
Bradford & Read  
Clark & Lyman  
Collins & Co. (New York, N.Y.)

Desilver, Thomas & Co  
Eastburn, Kirk & Co  
Farrand and Nicholas  
Grigg & Elliot  
Hale & Hosmer  
Herrick and Noyes  
Hezekiah Howe & Co. (New Haven, Conn.)  
Howe & DeForest  
Hudson & Goodwin  
J.S. & C. Adams (Firm)  
Kimber & Conrad  
Kirk & Mercein  
Leavitt, Lord, and Co  
Michael Burnham & Co  
T. & J. Swords (Firm)  
Thomas B. Wait and Co  
Whiting and Watson

### Contributors

Howe, Hezekiah, 1775-1838  
Beers, Isaac, 1742?-1813  
DeForest, DeLauzon, 1781-1815  
Street, Augustus Russell, 1791-1866  
Terry, Alfred, 1802-1860  
Beers & Howe  
Howe & DeForest  
Hezekiah Howe & Co. (New Haven, Conn.)