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Guide to the John Vance Lauderdale Papers

WA MSS S-1317



by Bruce P. Stark and Kathleen T. Burns

January 1989

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library
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CALL NUMBER: WA MSS S-1317

CREATOR: Lauderdale, John Vance

TITLE: John Vance Lauderdale papers

DATES: 1838-1931

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 10.5 linear feet (19 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The papers include correspondence, journal entries, photographs, sketches, and printed ephemera that document the life and military career of John Vance Lauderdale. Originally bound in thirteen indexed scrapbooks. Subjects discussed include family life, military life, treatment of Indians and blacks, and the practice of medicine. Two boxes of lantern slides accompany papers.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.lauder>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.lauder>.

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

The papers were donated to the library in 1974 by Gerald and John Vance Lauderdale. Two boxes of lantern slides were added by John Vance Lauderdale in 1988.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

The John Vance Lauderdale Papers are the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

Preferred Citation

John Vance Lauderdale Papers. Yale Collection of Western Americana, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

Processing Information

The John Vance Lauderdale Papers were reprocessed in 2002. Photographic and textual material were integrated so that their sequence follows the arrangement Lauderdale used when he originally created his scrapbooks. Pagination marks on removed pages were used to assist in this integration process.

Existence and Location of Copies

The collection, with the exception of the lantern slides in Boxes 17 and 18, is also available on microfilm. See Appendix for details.

JOHN VANCE LAUDERDALE

1832 Nov 13. Born Sparta, New York.

1852 Jan-1854 Dec. Druggist's clerk in New York City.

1855 Aug-1856 Nov. In Cleveland working in drug store.

1856 Sep 8. Elected member American Association for the Advancement of

Science. 1857 Feb-Apr. Member Williams College Florida expedition. 1858 Oct-1859 Mar. Attending medical lectures in New York City at University

of New York (New York University). 1859-1861. Teacher of natural sciences at Temple Hill Academy in Geneseo,

New York.

1860 Apr 24. Appointed Assistant Marshal of the Northern District of

New York to collect data for 1860 census. 1861 Oct-1862 Mar. Attending medical lectures in New York City at University

of New York.

1862 Mar. Completes medical school thesis, "The Relation of Natural

History to Medical Science and the Importance of Scientific

Studies to the Medical Practitioner." 1862 Apr-Aug. Contract surgeon western theater in Civil War. 1862 Oct-1864 Mar. Physician on staff of Bellevue Hospital, New York City.

1864 Mar 13. Accepts position of Acting Assistant Surgeon, Department

of the Pacific. 1864 Apr 19. Orders to District of Utah. 1864 Oct-1866 Aug. Stationed Fort Bridger, Utah Territory (now Wyoming). 1866 Dec. Joins U.S. Army. 1866 Dec-1867 Jun. Stationed New York City.

1867 May 17. Appointed Assistant Surgeon, U.S. Army by Surgeon General.

1867 Jun 4. Elected member Lyceum of Natural History.

1867 Jun 12. Orders to report to Commanding General Department of California. 1867 Jul-Aug. Journey to California by way of Isthmus of Panama. 1867 Aug-1868 Apr. Stationed Presidio of San Francisco.

1868 Apr 8. Orders to Fort Yuma, California (now Arizona). 1868 May-1869 Jun. Stationed Fort Yuma.

1869 Jun 9. Orders to Camp Lowell, Arizona Territory. 1869 Jul-1870 Sep. Stationed Camp Lowell.

1870 Aug 19. Orders to Fort Yuma. 1870 Sep-1872 Jan. Stationed Fort Yuma. 1872 Feb-Jun. On leave.

1872 Jun 6. Orders to report to Commanding General Department of the East. 1872 Jun-1874 Jun. Stationed Fort Wood, Fort Hamilton, and Fort Wadsworth in New York Harbor.

1872 Sep. Hires black cook David Crockett Moore. 1874 Jun-Jul. Temporary duty Fort Adams, Rhode Island.

1874 Jul 2. Orders to Department of Missouri. 1874 Aug-Sep. Stationed Fort Leavenworth, Kansas.

1874 Sep 10. Orders to Fort Wingate, New Mexico Territory. 1874 Oct-1878 Oct. Stationed Fort Wingate. 1878 Nov-1879 Feb. On leave.

1879 Feb 10. Orders to Department of the South. 1879 Mar-1880 Jun. Stationed Mount Vernon Barracks, Alabama. 1880 Jun-Oct. On leave.

1880 Jun 29. Marries Josephine Lane of Brooklyn, New York. 1880 Oct-Nov. Temporary duty Newport Barracks, Kentucky.

1880 Nov 1. Orders to McPherson Barracks, Georgia. 1880 Nov-1881 Dec. Stationed McPherson Barracks. 1881 Dec-1882 Jan. On leave. 1882 Jan-Mar. Stationed Jackson Barracks, New Orleans, Louisiana.

1882 Mar 6. Orders to Department of Dakota. 1882 Apr-1886 Jun. Stationed Fort Sully, Dakota Territory.

1883 Aug-Oct. On leave.

1884 Dec-1885 Jan. On leave.

1885 Aug 15. Birth of Frances Helen Lauderdale

1885 Sep 6. Death of Frances Helen Lauderdale 1886 Jun-Sep. Stationed Fort Concho, Texas. 1886 Sep-Dec. On leave.

1886 Sep 30. Birth of Marjorie Lane Lauderdale.

1886 Dec 16. Orders to Fort Clark, Texas. 1887 Jan-1888 May. Stationed Fort Clark.

1888 Apr 28. Orders to Fort Davis, Texas. 1888 May-1890 May. Stationed Fort Davis.

1888 Jul. Appointed Surgeon with rank of Major.

1889 Mar. On leave in Mexico.

1889 Nov 28. Birth of John Vance Lauderdale.

1890 Apr 14. Orders to Fort Ontario, New York. 1890 May-1894 Nov. Stationed Fort Ontario.

1890 Jul. Temporary duty Fort Wayne, Detroit, Michigan.

1891 Jan-Mar. Temporary duty Pine Ridge Agency, South Dakota.

1894 Jul. Temporary duty in Chicago in wake of Pullman Strike. 1894 Nov-1895 Mar. On leave.

1895 Jan 18. Orders to Fort Omaha, Nebraska. 1895 Mar-1896 Oct. Stationed Fort Omaha.

1896 Jul 19. David Crockett Moore's last day in Lauderdale employ. 1896 Oct-Nov. On leave. 1896 Nov 13. Retires on sixty-fourth birthday. 1896 Nov-1897 May. Traveling in Utah and California. 1897 May. Family returns to Brooklyn, New York. 1897 Aug. Moves to new home on 84th Street in Brooklyn. 1913 Sep 15. Death of Josephine Lane Lauderdale. 1931 Jan 22. Death of John Vance Lauderdale, oldest retired officer in U.S.

Army.

LAUDERDALE FAMILY

Walter E. Lauderdale (1806-1893) m. 1832 Mary A. Vance (1811-1882)

....John Vance Lauderdale (1832-1931) m. Josephine Lane (-1913)

.....Frances Helen Lauderdale (1885-1885)

.....Marjorie Lane Lauderdale (1886-) m. 1913 Dean Hall

.....John Vance Lauderdale (1889-)

...Frances Helen Lauderdale (1834-1903)

...Willis E. Lauderdale m. 1865 Nellie Clark

.....Seddie Clark Lauderdale (1867-) m. 1890 Wilmet Ellis

.....Walter Clark Lauderdale (1874-)

...Samuel H. Lauderdale (c.1842-1864)

...Nettie V. Lauderdale (1844-1888)

...Robert Lauderdale (c.1847-1903) m. 1889 Louise

.....Janet Lauderdale (1892-)

.....Sarah Lauderdale

Walter E. Lauderdale (1806-1893) (cont.)

...Walter E. Lauderdale (1850-) m. 1884 Ella J. Youngs

.....Walter Elliott Lauderdale (1886-)

.....Janet Lauderdale (1887-)

.....Mary Lauderdale (1888-1888)

.....Helen Lauderdale (1890-)

Scope and Contents

The John Vance Lauderdale Papers contain correspondence, journals, photographs, drawings, programs, newspaper clippings, and memorabilia documenting the lives of Dr. John V. Lauderdale and other members of the Lauderdale family. The papers span the dates 1838-1931, but the bulk of the material covers the years 1852-1916.

The Lauderdale Papers were originally housed in thirteen bound volumes, each numbered and indexed by John Vance Lauderdale. Pages in these bound volumes were frequently layered with multiple items and interleaved with sketches, printed ephemera, and original photographs in a variety of formats, including snapshots, cabinet cards, cartes de visites, tintypes, and stereographs. Dr. Lauderdale probably gathered his papers and had them bound around World War I. He inserted newspaper clippings, often obituaries or additional information about events discussed, next to related text. Some of the clippings postdate the events described. Except for the snapshots taken by John Vance Lauderdale, many of the photographs in the scrapbooks may also be non-contemporaneous with the material with which they are associated. For ease of use, the scrapbooks were disbound when the collection was processed in 1989. The scrapbooks are accompanied by a collection of glass plate lantern slides as well as miscellaneous material related to the Lauderdale family and to the deaths of John Vance Lauderdale and his wife, Josephine.

[Series I, Scrapbooks](#), (Boxes 1-16) consists of Lauderdale's thirteen disbound albums. Each scrapbook volume begins with an index Lauderdale created that refers to the individually numbered pages of the scrapbook. The scrapbooks contain letters and journals written by John V. Lauderdale to his family, generally arranged in chronological order, together with supplementary photographs, drawings, newspaper clippings, and memorabilia. The scrapbooks also hold a small number of letters to Lauderdale from his parents, brothers and sisters, wife and children, other relatives, and acquaintances. The recipient of the greatest number of letters was his unmarried sister Frances (Frank) of Geneseo, New York. Dr. Lauderdale's journals, which commenced when he arrived on station at the Presidio of San Francisco in August 1867, appear to have been sent regularly to Geneseo and to have served as substitutes for letters.

The scrapbook contents in Series I can be divided into three parts. The first segment covers the period from 1850 until Lauderdale completed his medical studies in March 1862. The second begins with Lauderdale's first medical position as a contract surgeon in April 1862 and ends with his retirement from the U.S. Army in 1896, while the third covers his retirement between 1896 and 1916.

The correspondence for the first period appears in Volume I (Box 1) and centers on Lauderdale's search for an appropriate career. Except for one 1851 letter, Lauderdale's own correspondence begins in January 1852, about the time he started work as a clerk in a New York City drug store. He complained as early as February 1852 that "the Drug business is a very good business for the employer, but not for the clerk," yet it was not until the fall of 1858 that he began to attend medical lectures at the University of New York. His father, Walter E. Lauderdale, a country physician from Geneseo, did not encourage his eldest son to follow in his footsteps. Medicine, he stated in a December 18, 1854 letter, was "rather a thankless profession, besides being a very slavish one, especially in the Country. I had hoped that my Children would choose some more independent profession for a living." Lauderdale's letters from New York City written during the winters of 1858-59 and 1861-62 provide information on his medical training.

John V. Lauderdale lived in New York City on three different occasions between January 1852 and March 1862 and, in addition to discussing his work in drug stores and his medical studies, he wrote about life in the state's largest city. A devout Presbyterian, he announced to his mother in April 1853 that he had joined the New Brick Church, and his letters provide a good view of the life and activities of a pious young man in New York City. The early correspondence also gives information about life in Geneseo, New York, and describes the activities of his brothers and sisters.

Lauderdale was interested in science his entire working life. While staying with an uncle and aunt in Cleveland in October 1855, he collected "coal plants" and fossil fish, which he stored in "a cabinet." The scrapbooks contain a handful of letters from Daniel C. Eaton, W. W. Mather, John S. Newberry, and William C. Redfield concerning the natural sciences.

He discussed presidential politics in several 1856 and 1860 letters. The events of the first year of the Civil War are the subjects of several letters of John V. Lauderdale, his father, and brothers Samuel in Washington, D.C., and Willis in St. Louis.

The largest section of the papers (Boxes 2-13) covers the period of Lauderdale's medical career, most of which was spent in the U.S. Army. The doctor first saw active service between April and August 1862 as a contract surgeon in the Civil War's western theater. Although officially stationed in St. Louis, he traveled extensively by hospital steamer *D. A. January* to scenes of battles and to hospitals in such places as Cairo,

Illinois; Pittsburg Landing, Tennessee (site of the Battle of Shiloh); Paducah, Kentucky; Memphis, Tennessee; and Columbus, Kentucky. In a series of informative letters, he discusses the plight of wounded soldiers, the attitudes of rebel prisoners of war, his views of the overall military situation, and the places he visited. For the next eighteen months, Dr. Lauderdale served as a physician on the staff of Bellevue Hospital in New York City, but the events of the war were still the major subject of his and his family's letters. Other topics include the draft in New York State, the draft riots in New York City, Civil War politics, and the unsuccessful cotton speculations of his brothers, who in 1864 leased a plantation near Vicksburg, Mississippi.

In March 1864 Lauderdale accepted a contract position as an acting assistant surgeon in the U.S. Army. Ordered to the District of Utah in April, he was stationed at Fort Bridger in Utah Territory from October 1864 to August 1866. In letters home he discussed presidential politics and the successful termination of the war, military life and social activities on a frontier post, Indian troubles, the Mormons, religion and temperance, the weather, and the flora and fauna of the desolate region.

By November 1864, Lauderdale had reached the conclusion that the South must be conquered and that Lincoln deserved reelection. He was distressed by President Johnson's veto of the "Freedmens Bill" and in an April 27, 1866 letter asserted that blacks should have the right to vote. As a devout Presbyterian, he detested the Mormons, stating in a May 1864 letter that polygamy was as evil an institution as human slavery. He frequently reported on Indian depredations in Utah Territory. In a May 26, 1865 letter, however, he pondered their future. "The question of killing off indians indiscriminately and totally has engaged my mind very often." They have souls "which may be trained for heaven," but they can only survive if they "are made to work and earn their living like white folks."

Lauderdale passed the exam given by the Army Medical Board in New York City in December 1866 and received his assistant surgeon's appointment the next May. From December 1866 to June 1867, he was stationed in New York City, during which time he examined recruits, accompanied detachments of soldiers to Savannah and New Orleans, and enjoyed social life in the city. He then traveled to San Francisco with a detachment of recruits heading for the Military Division of the Pacific, a journey by way of the Isthmus of Panama that lasted from July 11 to August 3. His account of the trip was later published, perhaps in a Geneseo newspaper.

Upon arrival for duty at the Presidio of San Francisco, Lauderdale began to keep a journal. His journals and occasional letters provide an excellent picture of the life of an army doctor in the last third of the nineteenth century. He regularly wrote on such topics as his medical practice, the social life of the officer corps, the quality of army life, the excessive drinking and lack of piety on army posts, and the officers with whom he served. He also wrote about his family and life in Geneseo, described the places he was stationed, and discussed the weather, gardening, photography, and his scientific experiments and observations.

Lauderdale was stationed at the Presidio of San Francisco, "a very desirable Post," from August 1867 to April 1868. He noted receptions given by the wife of General Irwin McDowell, commencement at a medical college in San Francisco, his reading of Hawthorne and Dickens, a Chinese funeral procession, and the December 1867 suicide of Colonel Edward P. McGarry as the result of addiction to "old John Barleycorn." For the next three and a half years, the doctor was stationed in Arizona Territory at Fort Yuma, Camp Lowell in Tucson, and Fort Yuma again. His journeys from San Francisco to Yuma and from Yuma to Camp Lowell are described in "From San Francisco to Fort Yuma, California," dated May 25 1868, and "A ride through Arizona," dated July 1869. He recorded the hot summer temperatures, reported his gardening successes, discussed alcohol abuse, provided a Presbyterian view of Roman Catholic religious practices, and noted the depredations of Cochise's band of Apache Indians. The Indian situation was particularly difficult, and Lauderdale's journal contains many references to skirmishes with them and their attacks on outlying settlements.

After an extended leave, Dr. Lauderdale spent the time between June 1872 and June 1874 at three forts in New York Harbor, stations that gave him the opportunity once again to enjoy the social and cultural amenities the city had to offer. Following a month of temporary duty at Fort Adams, near Newport, Rhode Island, he was assigned to Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, where he remained barely a month before receiving orders to go to Fort Wingate in New Mexico Territory. While at Fort Leavenworth he published an article, "The True Indian Policy," in which he asserted that native Americans should be confined to reservations, freed from agents, and taught agricultural and mechanical skills. Lauderdale was then directed to proceed

to Denver "to make certain copies of maps deemed necessary for these headquarters," a task that took around three weeks. Two journals that include snapshots and sketches describe his subsequent journey from Denver to Fort Wingate by way of Santa Fe.

Fort Wingate, where the doctor was stationed from October 1874 to October 1878, was in Navajo and Zuñi territory, and his journals contain frequent observations on Indian life in the region. He visited Zuñi villages, reported on frauds committed by Indian agents, watched the Navajos receive their annuities at Fort Defiance Indian Agency, and became interested in missionary efforts to the Indians. He was acquainted with missionaries Sheldon Jackson and Henry K. Palmer and provided educational assistance to Antoinette (Nettie) Williams, a mixed blood Navajo. Nettie Williams is mentioned in several letters and in numerous journal entries between February 1878 and May 1885. She attended Carlisle Indian School, returned to the Navajo reservation, married, and died in childbirth. As Lauderdale wrote in his journal on May 15, 1885, "so all our hopes for her future usefulness to her people are at an end." He also detailed trips to Canyon de Chelle with photographer W. H. Jackson in April 1877 and to Zuñi with General William T. Sherman in September 1878. A major portion of his account of the journey to Canyon de Chelle was published, but there is no evidence that his notes on the Sherman trip appeared in print.

He also commented on the "colored troops" of the 9th Cavalry, a company of which was stationed at Fort Wingate from January 1876 to September 1877. With the stationing of a company of black cavalry at the fort, Dr. Lauderdale was required to keep a special account "of their diseases . . . on different sheets. There is nothing said about the color of the ink to be used in recording their names." He noted the following January that the black soldiers were not as rugged as white ones. "They are flowers of a tender stock and do not make such good material for the wear and tear of the service as the anglo saxon race."

Lauderdale was stationed in the South from March 1879 to March 1882 at Mount Vernon Barracks, Alabama; Newport Barracks, Kentucky; McPherson Barracks, Georgia; and Jackson Barracks, Louisiana. While at Mount Vernon Barracks, located in southern Alabama about fourteen miles from the town of Citronelle, he described life on the post, his social activities, the weather, flora and fauna, visits from his family, and black life, in particular that of a church in "Happy Hollow." He married Josephine Lane on June 29, 1880 and honeymooned in Europe before reporting for temporary duty at Newport Barracks in October. From November 1880 to December 1881 he was stationed at McPherson Barracks in Atlanta. Lauderdale was then posted to Jackson Barracks in New Orleans for three months before receiving order to report to Fort Sully in Dakota Territory.

Fort Sully, on the Missouri River twenty-three miles from Pierre, was in Dakota Indian territory. Lauderdale's journals, therefore, contain frequent references to the Dakotas, who congregated at nearby Fort Bennett. He noted, for example, an old tree on the way to Fort Bennett "whereon are laid the mortal remains of several Indians," he witnessed the issuance of annuity goods to them, and often visited mission schools at Fort Bennett.

The Lauderdale's four-year stay at Fort Sully was marred by the death of their infant daughter Frances Helen, named after the doctor's favorite sister. When she was born at Fort Sully on August 15, 1885, her proud father described her as "a very vigorous little thing." By the end of the month, however, her condition deteriorated as she did not take to the breast. She died in her sleep on the evening September 6. As Josephine Lauderdale wrote in a long letter to sister-in-law Frank two days later, "she just fell asleep and never waked up, no struggle, and no pain that one could see or know about, and no disease that John could tell." After this bitter experience, the couple took no chances, and daughter Marjorie was delivered at the Lane home in Brooklyn on September 30, 1886.

Winters in Dakota were harsh, but the winter of 1882-83 was particularly cold and fierce. On January 19 the temperature plummeted to thirty-eight degrees below zero and on January 25 the doctor reported that the railroad between Pierre and Chicago was blocked by snow. Lauderdale's journals also contain entries on scores of other subjects. He noted, for example, low church attendance in June 1882, a new drill of calisthenic exercises begun by the soldiers the next February, and the arrival in October 1885 of a new bandmaster for the 11th Infantry band, Achille LaGuardia, father of the mayor of New York City.

Upon completion of his tour of duty in Dakota Territory, Lauderdale was sent to Texas. From June to September 1886 he was stationed at Fort Concho, just outside San Angelo. He was on leave the rest of

the year and then reported for duty at Fort Clark, where he remained for almost a year and a half, and was thereafter posted to Fort Davis for the next two years. With the birth of a daughter in 1886 and a son three years later, Lauderdale's journals take on a somewhat different character, as they contain numerous references to childhood illnesses and to the joys of child rearing. One of Lauderdale's commanding officers at Fort Davis was Colonel W. B. Cochrane, "the worst old soldier for a C. O. that I have had anything to do with in many a day." When the doctor refused in September 1889 to pay what he considered to be an unjust bill, Cochrane relieved him of duty and began to prepare courtmartial proceedings, but Lauderdale was cleared of any wrongdoing by an army investigating board.

His next station was Fort Ontario in Oswego, New York, where he remained from May 1890 to November 1894. The Lauderdals particularly enjoyed Oswego, and the doctor's journals contain numerous references to such activities as church and concert attendance, tours of local factories, and Normal School commencements. On December 29, 1890, the day of the Battle of Wounded Knee, Major Lauderdale was ordered to report to Pine Ridge Agency, South Dakota. In a series of letters to his wife written between January 3 and February 28, 1890, he reported on the aftermath of the battle and care of the wounded. In July 1894 he accompanied troops from Fort Oswego to Chicago to help "put down the labor insurrection" there at the time of the Pullman Strike.

The doctor reported to Fort Omaha, Nebraska in March 1895 after a long leave. Omaha was a growing city and his journals provide an excellent view of life there during the mid-1890s. He visited the city waterworks, rode the street cars, attended the state fair and a performance of Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show, and took the family to the city's "Coney island," a place called Manowah on the Iowa side of the Missouri River. Aside from a diphtheria epidemic in early 1896, his medical duties were not onerous. He noted that in July 1895 ninety-one soldiers needed treatment, most for bowel troubles brought on by eating too much green fruit. He also reported attending a "pyro-military spectacle" on the siege of Vicksburg and a lecture by General O. O. Howard on the Battle of Gettysburg.

The final section of Series I, Boxes 14-16, covers a twenty year retirement period. Before retirement on November 13, 1896, however, he spent a month's leave in Denver. The family remained there until the end of November and vacationed in Salt Lake City, San Francisco, Pacific Grove, Los Angeles, and San Diego for the next six months.

In August 1897 the Lauderdals moved into a new house on 84th Street in Brooklyn and a great deal of the remaining material consists of newspaper clippings, programs, invitations, and the like that document his social activities. The collection contains, for example, programs for a 1904 performance of "Sherlock Holmes" with William Gillette in the title role, the 1908 graduation exercises for the Polytechnic Preparatory School of Brooklyn, the 1909 reunion and dinner of The Society of Alumni of Bellevue Hospital, and for a 1910 performance of J. M. Barrie's "What Every Woman Knows" featuring Maude Adams. Scattered journal entries continue until 1903.

Significant groups of letters are only found in the years 1903, 1910, 1915, and 1916. Dr. Lauderdale described the final illness and death of sister Frank and poor health of brother Robert in Geneseo in letters to his wife written in July and August 1903. Additional letters written in August and September by Louise Lauderdale, Robert's wife, and brother Walter describe Robert's last days. In a small group of July 1910 letters, Lauderdale, again writing from Geneseo, discussed the health of brothers Walter and Willis, while in several 1915 letters to Willis the doctor talked about family news. The last group of letters date from June and July 1916 and describe a trip made by the doctor to Fort Grant in the Canal Zone to visit his daughter and her family.

As has been noted, the Lauderdale Papers contain scattered information on American politics, religion, alcoholism and temperance, gardening, family life and child rearing practices, and the fate of Indians in the western United States. The papers also include material documenting the doctor's interest in photography and science and his views of blacks, plus information on such subjects as the lives of servants, death, and dying.

Dr. Lauderdale had an abiding interest in photography. He collected photographs, was an ardent amateur photographer, and enjoyed showing his pictures. It is possible that some of the lantern slides stored in Boxes 17-18 were included in his many "lantern entertainments." The bulk of the photographs in his

scrapbooks are of friends, acquaintances, and family, or of the places the doctor was stationed or visited. The collection contains photographic images of all of Lauderdale's major posts from Fort Yuma to Fort Omaha, plus an extensive series of photographs documenting the Lauderdale family's six-month vacation after the doctor's retirement in 1896.

Lauderdale was also an amateur artist, and about seventy drawings and sketches are found among the contents of his scrapbooks. The scrapbooks also include a drawing by a wounded soldier in October 1867, a drawing by an "Indian boy" in December 1872, and a three sketches by a "Dr. Macauley" in 1883 and 1884. Most of Lauderdale's own drawings are in the first three volumes of his scrapbook collection, with a few scattered in the volumes that document later periods of his life.

Lauderdale was interested in science in a general way, and in 1856 was elected a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He collected fossils in the 1850s, read about telephone, phonograph, and electric light experiments in the late 1870s, viewed comets, undertook experiments with sulfate of iron in 1883, and gave lectures to military personnel on chemistry and anatomy. As early as April 1879, while stationed at Mount Vernon Barracks, Alabama, he set up a telephone to connect his quarters with the post hospital. His journals for the next several years contain numerous references to setting up and using telephones on army bases.

Lauderdale's journals also contain observations on black life and frequent references to blacks, such as the soldiers of the 9th Cavalry and his black cook, David Crockett Moore, who was part of the Lauderdale household for almost twenty-four years. The doctor sometimes expressed stereotypical sentiments; writing, for example, in April 1879 that the riverboat deckhands were never "too fatigued to sing," and in July 1888 that "colored people are very tender and will always stop work when there is a little something wrong with them." On the other hand, he believed in their right to vote, attended services at black churches in the South, and provided financial assistance to at least one poverty stricken black seeking to further her education. In June 1894 W. A. C. Caldwell of Mobile, Alabama wrote to thank him for his help in allowing her to get a first grade teaching certificate. Lauderdale sometimes noted the prejudice that blacks had to endure. In January 1876 he questioned the need to keep separate medical records for black soldiers, and in July 1882 he noted that the washerwomen at Fort Sully did not wish to wash David's clothes.

The illnesses and deaths of Lauderdale's mother in 1882, daughter in 1885, sister Nettie in 1888, father in 1893, sister Frank in 1903, and brother Robert that same year are all well documented, as are such topics as the life of an army wife, raising children on military posts, and the more general subject of family life in the army during the last third of the nineteenth century.

[Series II, Family Papers](#), is housed in Box 16. The materials in this series consist of genealogical material, newspaper clippings, obituaries for Lauderdale and his wife, and a typescript copy of Lauderdale's 1922 will.

[Series III. Lantern Slides](#), are housed in Boxes 17 and 18. Many of the glass plate lantern slides duplicate photographs found elsewhere in the collection. They have been arranged in chronological order to the extent possible; slides that could not be identified with a particular career location have been filed at the end. The collection holds ninety lantern slides, Most of the slides appear to be the work of Dr. Lauderdale, but some were commercially produced. Box 18, numbers 46-48, for example, contains three lantern slides of Utah sold by "W. H. Jackson & Co., Denver, Colo."

Box 19 houses [Oversize](#) material, most of which was removed from Lauderdale's scrapbooks. An 1838 land grant to Samuel Vance for property in Michigan is present, along with a number of printed programs, clippings, and other items.

Collection Contents

Series I: Scrapbooks, 1850-1917

6 linear feet (16 boxes)

Series I, *Scrapbooks*, is organized into thirteen subseries, one for each scrapbook. Pages in these bound volumes were frequently layered with multiple items. Unpaginated photographs, sketches and printed ephemera were also interleaved. Material is arranged to approximate these complex physical relationships. Folder titles refer to the pagination of the bound volume, not the amount of material in folder. Dates are for the principal material. Volumes I-III are primarily correspondence. Volumes IV-X include journal entries. Volumes XI-XII are a mixture of correspondence, journal entries and printed materials. Volume XIII is predominantly printed material: invitations, programs, and other works.

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VOLUME VIII, 1885-1889 (continued)

b. 10, f. 378	p. 236-238 Includes letter from W. Von Steeruwitz dated 1890 Mar 3	1889 Feb
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VOLUME IX, 1889-1892

b. 10, f. 379	Index	n.d.
b. 10, f. 380	p. 1-7	1889 Mar-May
b. 10, f. 381	p. 8-13	1889 May-Jun
b. 10, f. 382	p. 14-18	1889 Jun
b. 10, f. 383	p. 19-20	1889 Jul
b. 10, f. 384	p. 21-23	1889 Jul-Aug
b. 10, f. 385	p. 24-28	1889 Aug-Sep
b. 10, f. 386	p. 29-33	1889 Sep-Oct
b. 10, f. 387	p. 34-37	1889 Oct-Nov
b. 10, f. 388	p. 38-41	1889 Nov
b. 10, f. 389	p. 42-46 Also stored in: Oversize, Box 19, folder 575	1889 Dec
b. 10, f. 390	p. 47-53	1890 Jan-Feb
b. 10, f. 391	p. 54-58	1890 Feb-Mar
b. 10, f. 392	p. 59-66	1890 Mar-Apr
b. 10, f. 393	p. 67-70	1890 Apr
b. 10, f. 394	p. 71-72 Includes two letters dated 1890 Jan 4 and 1889 Aug 2 regarding Lauderdale's ties to the Christian Association of Mexico City	1890 Apr
b. 11, f. 395	p. 73-79	1890 May
b. 11, f. 396	p. 80-82	1890 Jun-Jul
b. 11, f. 397-98	p. 83-90	1890 Jul
b. 11, f. 399	p. 91-95	1890 Aug-Sep
b. 11, f. 400	p. 96-98 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 576	1890 Sep-Oct
b. 11, f. 401	p. 99-101	1890 Oct-Nov
b. 11, f. 402	p. 102, 104	1890 Nov
b. 11, f. 403	p. 105-109	1890 Dec
b. 11, f. 404	p. 110	1891 Jan 1-10

VOLUME IX, 1889-1892 (continued)

b. 11, f. 405	p. 111-118	1891 Jan 12-20
b. 11, f. 406	p. 119-130	1891 Jan 21-31
b. 11, f. 407	p. 131-139	1891 Feb 1-8
b. 11, f. 408	p. 140-148	1891 Feb 9-18
b. 11, f. 409	p. 149-157	1891 Feb 19-28
b. 11, f. 410	p. 158-163	1891 Mar
b. 11, f. 411	p. 164-169	1891 Apr-May
b. 11, f. 412	p. 170-177	1891 May
b. 11, f. 413	p. 178-183	1891 Jun-Jul
b. 11, f. 414	p. 184-189	1891 Jul-Aug
b. 11, f. 415	p. 190-193	1891 Aug
b. 11, f. 416	p. 194-199	1891 Aug-Sep
b. 11, f. 417	p. 200-203	1891 Sep-Oct
b. 11, f. 418	p. 204-206	1891 Oct
b. 11, f. 419	p. 207-211	1891 Nov-Dec
b. 11, f. 420	p. 212-215	1891 Dec
b. 11, f. 421	p. 216-222	1892 Jan
b. 11, f. 422	p. 223-227	1892 Feb-Mar
b. 11, f. 423	p. 228-231	1892 Mar-Apr
b. 11, f. 424	p. 232-235	1892 Apr
b. 11, f. 425	p. 236-240	1892 May-Jun
b. 11, f. 426	p. 241-249	1892 Jun-Nov
VOLUME X, 1892-1895		
b. 11, f. 427	Index	n.d.
b. 11, f. 428	p. 1-4	1892 Jul
b. 11, f. 429	p. 5-11	1892 Aug-Sep
b. 12, f. 430	p. 12-15	1892 Sep
b. 12, f. 431	p. 16-20	1892 Oct-Nov
b. 12, f. 432	p. 21-26	1892 Nov-Dec
b. 12, f. 433	p. 27-33 Also stored in: Oversize, 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1892 Dec

VOLUME X, 1892-1895 (continued)

b. 12, f. 434	p. 34-39	1893 Jan-Feb
b. 12, f. 435	p. 40-43	1893 Feb-Mar
b. 12, f. 436	p. 44-47	1893 Mar-Apr
b. 12, f. 437	p. 48-51	1893 Apr
b. 12, f. 438	p. 52-58	1893 May-Jun
b. 12, f. 439	p. 59-65	1893 Jun-Jul
b. 12, f. 440	p. 66-75	1893 Jul-Aug
b. 12, f. 441	p. 80-85	1893 Jul-Sep
b. 12, f. 442	p. 86-92	1893 Sep-Oct
b. 12, f. 443	p. 93-98	1893 Oct-Nov
b. 12, f. 444	p. 99-104	1893 Nov-Dec
b. 12, f. 445	p. 105-117	1893 Dec-1894 Jan
b. 12, f. 446	p. 118-123	1894 Jan
b. 12, f. 447	p. 124-132	1894 Jan
b. 12, f. 448	p. 133-136 Also stored in: Oversize, 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1894 Feb-Mar
b. 12, f. 449	p. 137-144	1894 Mar-Apr
b. 12, f. 450	p. 145-148	1894 Apr
b. 12, f. 451	p. 149-158	1894 May-Jun
b. 12, f. 452	p. 159-170	1894 Jun-Jul
b. 12, f. 453-56	p. 171-180 Also stored in: Oversize, 21 (Broadside), folder 569, and 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1894 Jul
b. 12, f. 457	p. 181-184	1894 Jul-Aug
b. 12, f. 458	p. 185-190 Also stored in: Oversize, 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1894 Aug
b. 12, f. 459	p. 191-196	1894 Sep-Oct
b. 12, f. 460	p. 197-200	1894 Oct-Nov
b. 12, f. 461	p. 201-212 Also stored in: Oversize, 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1894 Nov-Dec
b. 12, f. 462	p. 213-220	1894-1895

VOLUME X, 1892-1895 (continued)

b. 12, f. 463	p. 221-226 Also stored in: Oversize, 22 (Broadside), folder 578	1895 Feb-Mar
b. 12, f. 464	p. 227-234	1895 Mar-Apr
b. 12, f. 465	p. 235-240	1895 Apr-May
b. 12, f. 466	p. 241-246	1895 May-Jun
VOLUME XI, 1895-1897		
b. 13, f. 467	Index	n.d.
b. 13, f. 468	p. 1-6	1895 Jun-Aug
b. 13, f. 469	p. 7-11	1895 Aug-Sep
b. 13, f. 470	p. 12-16	1895 Sep-Oct
b. 13, f. 471	p. 17-21	1895 Oct-Dec
b. 13, f. 472	p. 21-23	1895 Dec
b. 13, f. 473	p. 24-30	1895 Jan-Mar
b. 13, f. 474	p. 31-33	1895 Mar-Apr
b. 13, f. 475	p. 34-36	1895 Apr-May
b. 13, f. 476	p. 37-39	1895 May-Jun
b. 13, f. 477	p. 40-43	1896 Jun-Jul
b. 13, f. 478	p. 44-47	1896 Jul-Aug
b. 13, f. 479	p. 48-53	1896 Aug-Sep
b. 13, f. 480	p. 54-57 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 570	1896 Sep-Oct
b. 13, f. 481	p. 58-65	1896 Oct
b. 13, f. 482	p. 66-70	1896 Oct-Nov
b. 13, f. 483	p. 71-79	1896 Nov
b. 13, f. 484-89	p. 80-101	1896 Nov-Dec
b. 13, f. 490	p. 102-111 Also stored in: Oversize, 24 (Broadside), folder 580	1897 Jan
b. 14, f. 491	p. 112-119 Also stored in: Oversize, 24 (Broadside), folder 580	1897 Jan-Feb
b. 14, f. 492-95	p. 120-136 Also stored in: Oversize, 24 (Broadside), folder 580	1897 Feb
b. 14, f. 496	p. 137-146	1897 Mar
b. 14, f. 497	p. 147-150	1897 Mar

VOLUME XII, 1897-1904

b. 14, f. 498	Index	n.d.
b. 14, f. 499	p. 1-8 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 566	1897 Apr
b. 14, f. 500	p. 9-14	1897 Apr-May
b. 14, f. 501	p. 15-17 Also stored in: Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1897 May-Jun
b. 14, f. 502	p. 18-24	1897 Jun-Jul
b. 14, f. 503	p. 25-29	1897 Jul-Aug
b. 14, f. 504	p. 30-34	1897 Aug-Sep
b. 14, f. 505	p. 35-37	1897 Sep-Dec
b. 14, f. 506	p. 37-38 Also stored in: Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1898 Jan-May
b. 14, f. 507	p. 39	1898 Apr-Jul
b. 14, f. 508	p. 40-41 Also stored in: Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1898 Jul-Aug
b. 14, f. 509	p. 42-46	1898 Aug-Sep
b. 14, f. 510	p. 47-52 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 574	1898 Sep-Oct
b. 14, f. 511	p. 53-58 Also stored in: Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1898-1901
b. 14, f. 512	p. 59-64, 66-69	1899-1902
b. 14, f. 513	p. 70-73 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 571 and Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1902 Jul-Nov
b. 14, f. 514	p. 75-76	1903 Jan-Feb
b. 14, f. 515	p. 77 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 573	1903, 1905
b. 15, f. 516	p. 78	1899 Feb-Dec
b. 15, f. 517	p. 79-80 Also stored in: Oversize, 23 (Broadside), folder 579	1899-1900
b. 15, f. 518	p. 81-85	1901-1902
b. 15, f. 519	p. 86-93	1902-1903
b. 15, f. 520	p. 93.5	1903
b. 15, f. 521	p. 94-98, 100	1903 Apr-Jun

VOLUME XII, 1897-1904 (continued)

b. 15, f. 522-23	p. 101-112	1903 Jul
b. 15, f. 524	p. 113-117	1903 Aug
b. 15, f. 525	p. 118-122	1903 Aug-Dec
b. 15, f. 526	p. 123-134 Includes correspondence between Lauderdale and his sister from 1860 to 1862	1903 Sep-Oct
b. 15, f. 527	p. 135-147	1863-1903
b. 15, f. 528	p. 148-151	1903 Nov-Dec
b. 15, f. 529	p. 160-166	1904 Jan-Mar
b. 15, f. 530	p. 167-172	1904 Apr-Jun
VOLUME XIII, 1904-1917		
b. 15, f. 531	Index	n.d.
b. 15, f. 532-33	p. 1-2, 4-8 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 572	1904 Nov-Dec
b. 15, f. 534-36	p. 9, 11-18 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 577	1905
b. 16, f. 537-39	p. 19-35	1906
b. 16, f. 540	p. 36-39	1907
b. 16, f. 541	p. 40-43	1907
b. 16, f. 542	p. 44-47	1907
b. 16, f. 543	p. 48-50, 52	1907-1908
b. 16, f. 544-46	p. 53-59, 61-63	1908
b. 16, f. 547	p. 65-71	1909
b. 16, f. 548	p. 72-73	1909
b. 16, f. 549	p. 76-79	1909
b. 16, f. 550	p. 80-85	1910
b. 16, f. 551	p. 86-87	1910
b. 16, f. 552	p. 88-91	1910
b. 16, f. 553	p. 92-93 Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 581	1911
b. 16, f. 554	p. 94-99	1912
b. 16, f. 555	p. 100-102	1913, 1915

VOLUME XIII, 1904-1917 (continued)

b. 16, f. 556	p. 103-109	1915
b. 16, f. 557-59	p. 110-128	1916
b. 16, f. 560	Unpaginated programs and invitations Also stored in: Oversize, box 19, folder 582	1917

Series II: Family Papers, 1913-1931*0.21 linear feet (1 box)*

b. 16, f. 561	Genealogical material	n.d.
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LAUDERDALE, JOHN VANCE		
b. 16, f. 562	Death certificate (certified copy)	1931 Jan 23
b. 16, f. 563	Obituaries	1931 Jan
b. 16, f. 564	Last Will and Testament, typed	1922 May 31
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LAUDERDALE, JOSEPHINE LANE		
b. 16, f. 565	Obituaries and church service bulletin	1913, 1915
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Series III: Lantern Slides, 1882-1996

2.5 linear feet (2 boxes)

b. 17	Lantern slides	c. 1882-96
b. 18	Lantern slides	c. 1882-96

Oversize*1.75 linear feet (1 box) + 5 broadside folders*

b. 19, f. 566	Vance, Samuel: land grant (VOLUME XII) Signed by Martin Van Buren	1838 Sep 5
b. 20 (Broadside), f. 567	Meteorological observations (VOLUME III)	1868
b. 19, f. 568	Correspondence (VOLUME VII)	1884 Mar-Apr
b. 21 (Broadside), f. 569	Map of Chicago World's Fair (VOLUME X)	1893
b. 19, f. 570	Broadside for public auction at Fort Omaha, Neb. (VOLUME XI)	1896
b. 19, f. 571	Brooklyn Young Men's Christian Association: seating arrangements (VOLUME XII)	1902 Nov 6
b. 19, f. 572	<i>The Manse Gazette</i>	1904 Jun 29
b. 19, f. 573	Society of the Genesee: Annual dinner seating arrangements (VOLUME XII)	1905 Feb 7
b. 19, f. 574	Society of the Genesee: Annual dinner seating arrangements (VOLUME XII)	1908 Feb 8
b. 19, f. 575	"Forest Park University," <i>The Continent</i> (VOLUME IX)	1912 May 23
b. 19, f. 576	Program for Al. G. Field's Famous- American Minstrels and a signed watercolor of a rose (VOLUME IX)	n.d., [1928?]
b. 19, f. 577	Newspaper clipping (VOLUME XIII)	n.y. Aug 23
b. 22 (Broadside), f. 578	Newspaper and magazine clippings (VOLUMES X and XII)	n.d.
b. 23 (Broadside), f. 579	Correspondence, clippings and printed ephemera (VOLUME XI)	1867-1901, n.d.
b. 24 (Broadside), f. 580	Magazine clippings, train schedules, and California hotel brochures (VOLUME XI)	
b. 19, f. 581	p. 92 (VOLUME XIII)	1911
b. 19, f. 582	Unpaginated programs and invitations (VOLUME XIII)	1917

Appendix: Guide to Microfilm

Reel	Boxes Filmed	Folders Filmed	Notes
2	1-2	28-57	Ms Vault Film 2535
3	2-3	58-82	Ms Vault Film 2536
4	3	83-111	Ms Vault Film 2537
5	4	112-151	Ms Vault Film 2536
6	4-5	152-183	Ms Vault Film 2539
7	5-6	184-219	Ms Vault Film 2540
8	6	220-233	Ms Vault Film 2841
9	7-8	234-279	Ms Vault Film 2585
10	8-9	280-316	Ms Vault Film 2586
11	9-10	317-354	Ms Vault Film 2587
12	10	355-395	Ms Vault Film 2798
13	11	396-429	Ms Vault Film 2799
14	12	430-466	Ms Vault Film 2800
15	13-14	467-500	Ms Vault Film 2801
16	14-15	501-536	Ms Vault Film 2802
17	16	537-565	Ms Vault Film 2803
18	19	566-582	Ms Vault Film 2804

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Geographic Names

Alabama -- Description and travel
Arizona -- Description and travel
Atlanta (Ga.) -- Description and travel
Fort Bridger (Wyo.)
Fort Clark (Tex.)
Fort Concho (Tex.)
Fort Davis (Tex.)
Fort Lowell (Ariz.)
Fort Omaha (Neb.)
Fort Ontario (N.Y.)
Fort Sully (S.D.)
Fort Wingate (N.M.)
Geneseo (N.Y.) -- History
New Mexico -- History
New York (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs
Omaha (Neb.) -- Social life and customs
Oswego (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs
Pine Ridge Indian Reservation (S.D.)
Presidio of San Francisco (Calif.)
Saint Louis (Mo.) -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865
San Francisco (Calif.) -- Description and travel
South Dakota -- History
Texas -- History -- 1846-1950
Tucson (Ariz.) -- Description and travel
United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865
-- Medical care
Utah -- History
Yuma (Ariz.) -- Description and travel

Subjects

African Americans -- Social conditions
Alcoholism
Army spouses
Dakota Indians
Draft Riot, New York, N.Y., 1863
Families
Indians of North America -- Arizona
Indians of North America -- Government relations
Indians of North America -- Missions
Indians of North America -- New Mexico
Indians of North America -- South Dakota
Indians of North America -- Wyoming
Medicine, Military

Mormons -- Utah
Navajo Indians
Photographers -- United States
Physicians -- United States
Presbyterians -- United States
Pullman Strike, 1894
Soldiers -- United States
Women
Zuni Indians

Genres / Formats

Drawings -- United States
Lantern slides -- United States
Photographs -- United States

Names

Lauderdale, John Vance
Moore, David Crockett
Stewart, Antoinette Williams, d. 1884

Corporate Bodies

Bellevue Hospital
Fort Bennett (S.D.)
Fort Yuma (Ariz.)
McPherson Barracks (Ga.)
Mount Vernon Barracks (Ala.)
United States. Army (Military life)
United States. Army (Surgeons)