

# **Guide to the Kaweah Cooperative Colony Papers**

**WA MSS S-1304**



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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library  
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**CALL NUMBER:** WA MSS S-1304

**CREATOR:** Kaweah Colony

**TITLE:** Kaweah Cooperative Colony papers

**DATES:** 1886-1890

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 0.25 linear feet (1 box)

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** The papers contain correspondence, business and legal papers, meeting records, and photographs documenting the existence of the Kaweah Cooperative Colony.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.kaweah>

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## Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.kaweah>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please send an email with the call number, box number(s), and folder number(s) to [beinecke.images@yale.edu](mailto:beinecke.images@yale.edu).

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b.      box  
f.      folder

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## Administrative Information

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### Immediate Source of Acquisition

The Kaweah Cooperative Colony Papers were purchased from Argus Books in 1978 with proceeds from the Frederick W. and Carrie S. Beinecke Fund for Western Americana.

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### Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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## Conditions Governing Use

The Kaweah Cooperative Colony Papers are the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

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## Preferred Citation

The Kaweah Cooperative Colony Papers. Yale Collection of Western Americana, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

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## Scope and Contents

The Kaweah Cooperative Colony Papers document the internal politics and business practices of a nineteenth-century utopian community. The papers are alphabetically and then chronologically arranged by material type. They span the dates 1886-1890.

Inspired by Edmund Bellamy's novel *Looking Backward* and the Nationalist movement, the Kaweah Cooperative Colony was organized in 1886. Located on the Kaweah River, Tulare County, California, it began as a tent settlement operated on the principle of equal work and equal compensation for men and women. The colony's board of directors developed a table of organization and carefully divided the work responsibilities. The settlement's growth, however, was hampered by internal disagreements over the directors' authority, the colony's priorities, and rules for membership. While formulating a plan of organization, the colony lost a local timber contract; and due to inefficient financial management, a primary project, building a road, was cancelled.

Correspondence reveals the tensions and differing opinions among the directors of the colony, addresses the loss of timber contracts, and covers disagreements over the directors' authority. The major figures represented in the correspondence are the president, William J. Cuthbertson; general secretary, J. J. Martin; and members of the board of directors P. N. Kuss, J. C. Wright, P. B. Hirsch, J. G. Wright, and Robert Linbridge.

Expenditures, receipts, and legal papers combine to give a financial overview of the colony. Its timecheck economy was similar to a token economy, in which the members received chits for work time, redeemable for goods within the colony. The financial accounts provide insights into the colony's internal workings and financial relationship with the outside world.

Issue number 20 of *The Commonwealth*, the colony's newsletter, gives a full account of the development and purpose of the colony along with a brief history of the Nationalist movement. The meeting records outline the directors' decisions, but provide only limited information. The tables of organization, on the other hand, provide extensive data about the colonists' views for organizing the colony. The papers include three folders of photographs of the colony, group pictures, and scenes of Tulare County taken by C. C. Curtis of nearby Esperanza.

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## Collection Contents

b. 1, f. 1-2	Correspondence	1887-88
b. 1, f. 3	Expenditures and receipts	1886-87, n.d.
b. 1, f. 4	Expenditures and receipts:scrapbook	1886-88
b. 1, f. 5	Journal: <i>The Commonwealth</i>	1889
b. 1, f. 6	Legal papers	1888, n.d.
b. 1, f. 7	Meeting records	1886-88
b. 1, f. 8-10	Photographs	n.d.
b. 1, f. 11	Table of organization	n.d.
b. 1, f. 12	Miscellaneous papers	1890

## **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### **Subjects**

Collective settlements -- California  
Cooperative societies -- California  
Socialism -- California  
Utopias -- History -- 19th century

### **Geographic Names**

California -- Social life and customs -- 19th century  
Tulare County (Calif.)

### **Genres / Formats**

Photoprints -- United States

### **Occupations**

Socialists -- California

### **Corporate Body**

Kaweah Colony